HIST Final

To give a complete answer you must fully identify each item (tell us who, what, when, where, how, and why) AND explain its significance in terms of Lawlessness in the context of the material covered in the course. Each answer is worth 10 points for a total of 40 points.

IDs:

* Mrs. Rice

-Bristol England, a story in the 1920’s. -men stole the body 3 times to dissect it. -the men sold it to anatomy students. -only a bottle of alcohol was left in graves.

* Company of Surgeons

-given bodies of criminals to dissect. -dissected 4-6 a year.

* Resurrection Men

-grave robbers who sold bodies to anatomy students. –society viewed this negatively. -only theft, trespassing were illegal in 1832.

* Steps for Robbing a Grave

-need wooden shovel. -do it at night. -multiple people. -take body from the top. -leave clothes. -put body in a sack. -refill grave. -take fresh bodies.

* Henry Warburton.

-member of parliament in 1820’s. -created legislation to end bodysnatching.

* Dr. Knox

-professor at anatomy school who bought bodies from William burke.

* 1832 anatomy Act

-required license of dissected bodies. -ended practice of murders. -any unclaimed bodies in prisons and hospitals could be taken. -you could donate your body to science.

* 4 types of prostitutes

-common -Courtesans (escort) -Brothel -Dollymops

* 1824 vagrancy Act

-war ended, no one had jobs. -crime to sleep on streets & beg. -illegal for public prostit.

* Contagious disease Acts

-suspected prostitutes were punished. -men didn’t have to. -Josephine butler practiced social justice. -she had act appealed.

* Highwaymen

-(166-1700s) -robbed stagecoaches -rode horses -seldom killed victims. -dressed flamboyantly.

* Thugee

-early 1800s -income came from actions. -From Utar Pradesh. -fall expedition of crime. -Travel to trade routes. -Funded by Zombindors. -Killed victims.

* Sidford Hamp

-(1872) -wrote story about his journey to Yellowstone park. -attacked but were treated fairly. -believed he was better treated than in England.

* Great Gold Robbery (1855)

-Train was going from London to Paris. -Replaced gold with bullets. -police were unsure of what happened.

* Fanny Kay: -accused her boyfriend Agar
* William Pierce: -abused fanny -common criminal
* Edward Agar: -Forger -planned the robbery
* George Tester: -worked on train. -became manager of Sweden train.
* Reno Gang

-(1866) committed first train robbery. -lynched -3 brothers led it.

* Pinkerton National Detective Agency.

-funded by William pinkerton. -high success rate but shady methods.

* 3 Broadcasting structure

-1) Commercial Radio (ads) -2) Government Controlled. -3) British Model

* Radio Luxemburg (1933)

-first to avoid British model. -Bought license in Luxemburg. -legal -gov mad. -Played rock & roll

* Radio Caroline

-first radio to broadcast in international waters. -continued until 1991.

* Radio City

-Radio station that used to be war station on water, -taken hostage by the founders friend,

* Rowman O’Rahilly

-Irish -Founded radio Caroline

* Marine Broadcasting Offences Act

-Applies to british citizens and ships -started radio 1 -made it illegal to broadcast into Britain.

* 4 phases of Somalia piracy. (i) Phase I - Eyl fishermen & piracy; Boyah, Garaad (mid-1990s-2002) (ii) Phase II - Large Scale Professional Piracy (2003-7) - Afweyne (iii) Phase III - Explosion of Piracy (2008-12) M.V. Faina; Maersk Alabama(Boyah, Afweyne and Garaad) – Puntland & Galmudig. Reasons are Politically “In-Between” - situation plus Social & Environmental factors (iv)Phase IV – 2013-2017. Decline 2012-2016 & Resurgence 2017
* Captain Philips
* Mv Victoria a German-owned freighter hijacked by Computer’s gang on May 5, 2009 & held for 75 days until it was ransomed for nearly 2 million. Expenses (not including salaries) for pirates $230,644
* Combined task force (2008-Present)

Part II: Essay Question On the exam, you will have a choice of answering ONE of the following two prompts. Choose wisely, and take time to prepare your answer in advance. You are expected to address all aspects of the prompt in a well-constructed essay that includes a main argument supported by examples and specific evidence from class materials, including at least one example from a discussion reading. Be sure to pay attention to chronology! Your essay is worth a maximum of 60 points. Choose from these Lawless Categories:

(a) Body-snatchers (b) Traders in Live Bodies (Prostitutes/Child Prostitution) (c) Train Robbers in Britain (d) Radio Pirates, (e) Somali Pirates

1.In our class, we have quite often encountered persons committing lawless acts who have argued that their ultimate goal justified their lawless activities, in other words “the end justifies the means.” In your view, does this argument hold up? Why or why not? To answer these questions, write an essay in which you closely examine the motivations and activities of persons from TWO lawless categories that claimed that their activities were justified. For each group, be sure to describe their activities, explain their stated goal/s (and whether or not there were also unstated goals) and indicate if they achieved these goals. It is also important that you address what the impact of their activity was on the society in which they lived – economically, legally, and socially.

-Body snatchers. -Radio Pirates

Whenever a criminal commits an act of lawlessness, they often argue that the ends justify the means. This is a highly debated topic that sparks controversy. Morally the answer is no. but economically speaking the ends to justify the means. This is excellently shown with body-snatchers. Body snatching took place in England during the 1800’s. the act consisted of resurrection men taking deceased bodies and selling them to anatomy schools. This was a necessity because there was a demand for bodies by anatomy schools. The goal of these resurrection men was to provide bodies for science, but they did it for the money. Body snatchers did in fact aid in the movement of anatomy and indirectly saved future lives. Therefor society benefited economically, sense there was no harm in taking useless corpses. Socially it did have a negative affect because members of society looked distastefully at such acts.

A second lawless group that believed the ends justified the means were the radio pirates in Britain. This group was acting against the government to give music to the people. Socially speaking this was beneficial to society, the people wanted rock and roll and they received it. Economically speaking this aided the british society when it helped small business and young musicians make fame.